## **Common Health Anxiety Compulsions and Rituals**

## **Compulsions/Rituals/Safety Behaviors**

Asking a loved one about their symptoms more than necessary

Asking for extra medications

Asking friends and family for reassurance about my health

Asking friends, family, or medical providers to examine my body more than typical

Asking a loved one to engage in decontamination activities or prevention activities

Asking a loved one to go to the doctor with you to make certain the medical results are clearly described

Asking loved ones reassurance seeking questions (e.g., Do you think I'm sick? Am I going to be okay?)

Asking loved ones to inspect food, medicine, or anything that is ingestible

Asking medical professionals for unnecessary advice

Asking others to check your pulse, heart rate, or oxygen levels

Asking people if they noticed any cognitive, emotional, or behavioral changes that would suggest a neurological issue

Avoiding any object with the "Proposition 65" California cancer warning on it

Avoiding eating or smelling food that triggers the fear

Avoiding healthy people fearful you will get them sick, or that they will make you sicker

Avoiding looking at body parts that trigger the fear

Avoiding looking at lab results

Avoiding looking at serious medical information online or in shows

Avoiding medical appointments

Avoiding physical activities that increase breathing or body awareness

Avoiding saying names of certain illnesses and diseases for fear of creating them into existence

Avoiding thinking about illnesses (or use of intentional distraction activities)

Avoiding anything that reminds me of vomit or nauseous symptoms

Avoiding being around sick people

Avoiding healthy, consensual sexual activity that might lead to unplanned pregnancies, STIs, internal injuries, or other side effects of sexual activities

Avoiding shows, social media, movies, news that showcase or discuss diseases

Avoiding needle procedures

Body symptom checking

Excessive behavioral body symptom checking (e.g., feeling for bumps, feeling for structural abnormalities, examining body in the mirror)

Adapted with permission from Spitalnick, J., & Stier, M. (2023). "The Complete Guide to Overcoming Health Anxiety" © Live with Fear Productions & Anxiety Specialists of Atlanta.



## **Compulsions/Rituals/Safety Behaviors**

Excessive examination of urine, blood, or fecal matter to self-diagnose

Excessive mental symptom checking (paying extra attention to breathing, body sounds, internal feelings associated with digestion, urination, defecation)

Excessive sharing about symptoms

Excessive visits to the ER or your medical provider

Excessive watching or reading about medical cases to compare yourself

Getting excessive or unnecessary medical procedures (e.g., multiple MRIs, CTs, spinal tap)

Looking stuff up online

Monitoring memory to assess for cognitive deficits, Alzheimer's, etc.

Monitoring mental or verbal slip ups to prove cognitive decline

Monitoring pulse, heart rate, or oxygen levels

Ordering extra medical supplies for kids

Overhydrating

Performing certain tasks, rituals, activities in a certain way to make sure bad medical things don't occur

Pinching hands or feet to check for sensation vs. numb

Planning to call 911 or go to ER if bleeding does not stop

Reading food or medication labels repetitively/repetitively checking expiration dates

Rejecting medical advice or results (or seeking out 3rd, 4th, 5th opinions)

Requesting extra or unnecessary medical procedures

Researching symptoms, diseases, lab work, or medical procedures online

Rubbing body parts publicly with the intent of getting someone's attention

Seeking out serious medical information online or in television shows to relate it to myself

Taking excessive COVID tests

Taking excessive pregnancy tests

Telling self over and over it's going to be okay

Thinking about and overvaluing rare medical events, tragedies, or case studies and applying them to yourself

Throwing away "good" food because close to expiration date, or its sight, smell, proximity to other foods scares you for some reason that's not rooted in facts

Visualizing your death or leaving family behind over and over

Warning loved one of possible upcoming ailments

Adapted with permission from Spitalnick, J., & Stier, M. (2023). "The Complete Guide to Overcoming Health Anxiety: How to Live Life to Fullest Because You're Not Dead (Yet)" Unauthorized copying, distribution, publishing, displaying, modifying, or repurposing of this content is prohibited without approval from the authors.

